Pulaar language

Pulaar is a <u>Fula language</u> spoken primarily as a first^[3] language by the <u>Fula</u> and <u>Toucouleur peoples</u> in the <u>Senegal River</u> valley area traditionally known as <u>Futa Tooro</u> and further south and east. Pulaar speakers, known as <u>Haalpulaar'en</u> live in <u>Senegal</u>, <u>Mauritania</u>, <u>the Gambia</u>, and western Mali.

According to *Ethnologue* there are several dialectal varieties, but all are mutually intelligible.

Pulaar is not to be confused with <u>Pular</u>, another variety of Fula spoken in <u>Guinea</u> (including the <u>Fouta Djallon</u> region). The Pulaar and Pular varieties of Fula are to some extent mutually intelligible.

Pulaar is written in a <u>Latin script</u>, but historically was written in an <u>Arabic script</u> known as "<u>Ajami script</u>", and also the Adlam script. (see Fula alphabets).

Linguistic features

The negative accomplished verb form ends in *-aani*. (This is slightly different from Maasina Fulfulde and Pular.)

References

- 1. Pulaar (https://www.ethnologue.com/19/language/fuc/) at *Ethnologue* (19th ed., 2016)
- Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Pulaar" (http://glottolog.org/resource/l anguoid/id/pula1263). Glottolog 3.0. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
- 3. Pulaar.

Pulaar	
Futa Tooro	
Pël	
Native to	Guinea, Guinea- Bissau, Senegal, The Gambia, Mali, Mauritania
Ethnicity	Fula people, Toucouleur people
Native speakers	4.45 million (2019) ^[1]
Language family	Niger-Congo
	Atlantic— Congo
	Senegambian
	Fula–Wolof
	Fula
	Pulaar
Writing system	Fula alphabet
Language codes	
ISO 639-3	fuc
Glottolog	pula1263 (htt p://glottolog.or g/resource/langu oid/id/pula1263) ^{[2}

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